

DIGITAL
AUTO SCANNER

OWNER'S MANUAL

FASTER &
EASIER

FOR 1996
AND
NEWER

OBD II
VEHICLES

OBD2



T51
DIGITAL
OBD2/CAN
CAR SCANNER



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1. Safety Precautions and Warnings

To prevent personal injury or damage to vehicles and/or the scan tool, read this instruction manual first and observe the following safety precautions at a minimum whenever working on a vehicle:

1. Always perform automotive testing in a safe environment.
2. Wear safety eye protection that meets ANSI standards.
3. Keep clothing, hair, hands, tools, test equipment, etc. away from all moving or hot engine parts.
4. Operate the vehicle in a well ventilated work area: Exhaust gases are poisonous.
5. Put blocks in front of the drive wheels and never leave the vehicle unattended while running tests.
6. Use extreme caution when working around the ignition coil, distributor cap, ignition wires and spark plugs. These components create hazardous voltages when the engine is running.
7. Put the transmission in **PARK** (for automatic transmission) or **NEUTRAL** (for manual transmission) and make sure the parking brake is engaged.
8. Keep a fire extinguisher suitable for gasoline/chemical/electrical fires nearby.
9. Don't connect or disconnect any test equipment while the ignition is on or the engine is running.
10. Keep the scan tool dry, clean, free from oil/water or grease. Use a mild detergent on a clean cloth to clean the outside of the scan tool, when necessary.

2. General Information

2.1 On-Board Diagnostics (OBD) II

The first generation of On-Board Diagnostics (called OBD I) was developed by the California Air Resources Board (ARB) and implemented in 1988 to monitor some of the emission control components on vehicles. As technology evolved and the desire to improve the On-Board Diagnostic system increased, a new generation of On-Board Diagnostic system was



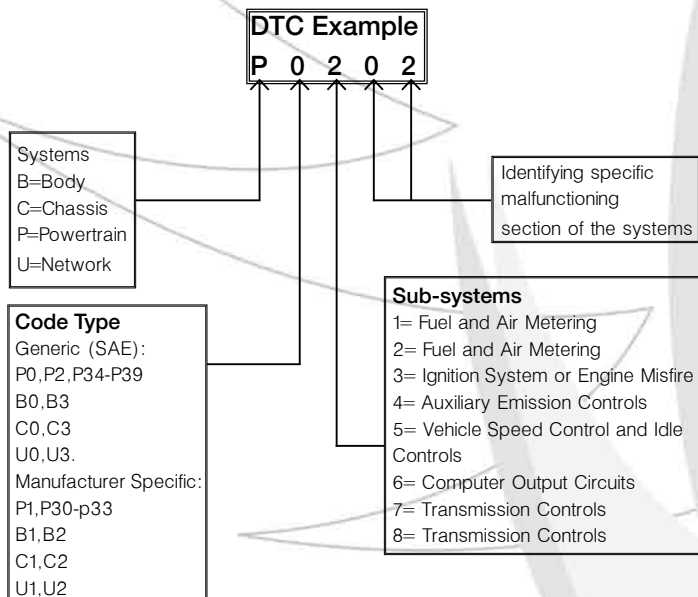
developed. This second generation of On-Board Diagnostic regulations is called "OBD II".

The OBD II system is designed to monitor emission control systems and key engine components by performing either continuous or periodic tests of specific components and vehicle conditions. When a problem is detected, the OBD II system turns on a warning lamp (MIL) on the vehicle instrument panel to alert the driver typically by the phrase of "Check Engine" or "Service Engine Soon". The system will also store important information about the detected malfunction so that a technician can accurately find and fix the problem. Here below follow three pieces of such valuable information:

- 1). Whether the Malfunction Indicator Light (MIL) is commanded 'on' or 'off';
- 2). Which, if any, Diagnostic Trouble Codes (DTCs) are stored;
- 3). Readiness Monitor status.

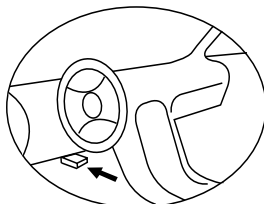
2.2 Diagnostic Trouble Codes (DTCs)

OBD II Diagnostic Trouble Codes are codes that are stored by the on-board computer diagnostic system in response to a problem found in the vehicle. These codes identify a particular problem area and are intended to provide you with a guide as to where a fault might be occurring within a vehicle. OBD II Diagnostic Trouble Codes consist of a five-digit alphanumeric code. The first character, a letter, identifies which control system sets the code. The other four characters, all numbers, provide additional information on where the DTC originated and the operating conditions that caused it to set. Here below is an example to illustrate the structure of the digits:



2.3 Location of the Data Link Connector (DLC)

The DLC (Data Link Connector or Diagnostic Link Connector) is the standardized 16-cavity connector where diagnostic scan tools interface with the vehicle's on-board computer. The DLC is usually located 12 inches from the center of the instrument panel (dash), under or around the driver's side for most vehicles. If Data Link Connector is not located under dashboard, a label should be there telling location. For some Asian and European vehicles, the DLC is located behind the ashtray and the ashtray must be removed to access the connector. If the DLC cannot be found, refer to the vehicle's service manual for the location.





2.4 OBD II Readiness Monitors

An important part of a vehicle's OBD II system is the Readiness Monitors, which are indicators used to find out if all of the emissions components have been evaluated by the OBD II system. They are running periodic tests on specific systems and components to ensure that they are performing within allowable limits.

Currently, there are eleven OBD II Readiness Monitors (or I/M Monitors) defined by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). Not all monitors are supported by all vehicles and the exact number of monitors in any vehicle depends on the motor vehicle manufacturer's emissions control strategy.

Continuous Monitors -- Some of the vehicle components or systems are continuously tested by the vehicle's OBD II system, while others are tested only under specific vehicle operating conditions. The continuously monitored components listed below are always ready:

- 1) Misfire
- 2) Fuel System
- 3) Comprehensive Components (CCM)

Once the vehicle is running, the OBD II system is continuously checking the above components, monitoring key engine sensors, watching for engine misfire, and monitoring fuel demands.

Non-Continuous Monitors -- Unlike the continuous monitors, many emissions and engine system components require the vehicle to be operated under specific conditions before the monitor is ready. These monitors are termed non-continuous monitors and are listed below:

- 1). EGR System
- 2). O2 Sensors
- 3). Catalyst
- 4). Evaporative System
- 5). O2 Sensor Heater
- 6). Secondary air
- 7). Heated Catalyst
- 8). A/C system



2.5 OBD II Monitor Readiness Status

OBD II systems must indicate whether or not the vehicle's PCM's monitor system has completed testing on each component. Components that have been tested will be reported as "Ready", or "Complete", meaning they have been tested by the OBD II system. The purpose of recording readiness status is to allow inspectors to determine if the vehicle's OBDII system has tested all the components and/or systems.

The powertrain control module (PCM) sets a monitor to "Ready" or "Complete" after an appropriate drive cycle has been performed. The drive cycle that enables a monitor and sets readiness codes to "Ready" varies for each individual monitor. Once a monitor is set as "Ready" or "Complete", it will remain in this state. A number of factors, including erasing of diagnostic trouble codes (DTCs) with a scan tool or a disconnected battery, can result in Readiness Monitors being set to "Not Ready". Since the three continuous monitors are constantly evaluating, they will be reported as "Ready" all of the time. If testing of a particular supported non-continuous monitor has not been completed, the monitor status will be reported as "Not Complete" or "Not Ready".

In order for the OBD monitor system to become ready, the vehicle should be driven under a variety of normal operating conditions. These operating conditions may include a mix of highway driving and stop and go, city type driving, and at least one overnight-off period. For specific information on getting your vehicle's OBD monitor system ready, please consult your vehicle owner's manual.

2.6 OBD II Definitions

Powertrain Control Module (PCM) -- OBD II terminology for the on-board computer that controls engine and drive train.

Malfunction Indicator Light (MIL) -- Malfunction Indicator Light (Service Engine Soon, Check Engine) is a term used for the light on the instrument panel. It is to alert the driver and/or the repair technician that there is a problem with one or more of vehicle's systems and may cause emissions to exceed federal standards. If the MIL illuminates with a steady light, it indicates that a problem has been detected and the vehicle should be serviced as soon as possible. Under certain conditions, the dashboard



light will blink or flash. This indicates a severe problem and flashing is intended to discourage vehicle operation. The vehicle onboard diagnostic system can not turn the MIL off until necessary repairs are completed or the condition no longer exists.

DTC -- Diagnostic Trouble Codes (DTC) that identify which section of the emission control system has malfunctioned.

Enabling Criteria -- Also termed Enabling Conditions. They are the vehicle-specific events or conditions that must occur within the engine before the various monitors will set, or run. Some monitors require the vehicle to follow a prescribed drive cycle routine as part of the enabling criteria. Drive cycles vary among vehicles and for each monitor in any particular vehicle.

OBD II Drive Cycle -- A specific mode of vehicle operation that provides conditions required to set all the readiness monitors applicable to the vehicle to the ready condition. The purpose of completing an OBD II drive cycle is to force the vehicle to run its onboard diagnostics. Some form of a drive cycle needs to be performed after DTCs have been erased from the PCM's memory or after the battery has been disconnected. Running through a vehicle's complete drive cycle will set the readiness monitors so that future faults can be detected. Drive cycles vary depending on the vehicle and the monitor that needs to be reset. For vehicle specific drive cycle, consult the vehicle's Owner's Manual.

Freeze Frame Data -- When an emissions related fault occurs, the OBD II system not only sets a code but also records a snapshot of the vehicle operating parameters to help in identifying the problem. This set of values is referred to as Freeze Frame Data and may include important engine parameters such as engine RPM, vehicle speed, air flow, engine load, fuel pressure, fuel trim value, engine coolant temperature, ignition timing advance, or closed loop status.

2.7 Diagnostic Interface

Vehicles must be equipped with OBD Interface. Many manufacturers are using this interface approximately from year model 1995 on. The



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interface is a 16-pin connection, which is located inside the cabin and should be reachable from driver seat.

Pin ---- assignment of OBD Diagnostic outlet.

PIN 7 and 15 ---- data transmission according to DIN ISO 9141-2.

PIN 2 and 10 ---- data transmission according to SAE J1850.

PIN 6 and 14 ---- data transmission CAN - Bus

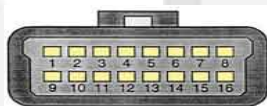
PIN 4/5 ---- vehicle and/or signal ground

PIN 16 ---- Battery positive

PIN 7 and 15, PIN 2 and 10, PIN 6 and 14

are reserved for emissions related data.

The remaining pins are used from manufacturer for other systems, i.e. ABS and tire pressure control.



3. Using the Scan Tool

3.1 Tool Description





- 1. LCD DISPLAY** -- Indicates test results. Backlit, 128 x 64 pixel display with contrast adjustment.
- 2. ENTER BUTTON** -- Confirms a selection (or action) from a menu. Starts recording live data under manual trigger mode.
- 3. ESC BUTTON** -- Cancels a selection (or action) from a menu or returns to the menu. It is also used to setup system, exit DTC Lookup screen, or stop data recording when pressed.
- 4. LEFT SCROLL BUTTON** -- When look up DTC definitions, moves to previous character and views additional information on previous screens if DTC definition covers more than one screen; deselect all marked PID data when viewing or recording customized live data list; views previous frames of recorded data when playing back live data. It is also used to update DTC library when pressed.
- 5. RIGHT SCROLL BUTTON** -- When look up DTC definitions, moves to next character and view additional information on next screens if DTC definition covers more than one screen; selects/deselects PID data when viewing or recording customized live data list, and views next frames of data when playing back live data.
- 6. UP SCROLL BUTTON** -- Moves up through menu and submenu items in menu mode. When more than one screen of data is retrieved, moves up through the current screen to the previous screens for additional data.
- 7. DOWN SCROLL BUTTON** -- Moves down through menu and submenu items in menu mode. When more than one screen of data is retrieved, moves down through the current screen to next screens for additional data. It is also used as the language setup hotkey when pressed.
- 8. POWER SWITCH** -- Turns on/off the scan tool when powered by cell battery; resets the scanner when powered by vehicle battery.
- 9. OBD II CONNECTOR** -- Connects the scan tool to the vehicle's Data Link Connector (DLC).



3.2 Specifications

- 1). Display: Backlit, 128 x 64 pixel display with contrast adjustment
- 2). Operating Temperature: 0 to 60°C (32 to 140 F°)
- 3). Storage Temperature: -20 to 70°C (-4 to 158 F°)
- 4). External Power: 8.0 to 18.0 V power provided via vehicle battery
- 5). Internal Power: 9V cell battery
- 6). Dimensions:

Length	Width	Height
209 mm (7.00)	107 mm (3.74)	37 mm (1.38)
7). NW: 0.76kg (0.84lb), GW: 0.98 kg(1.21lb)		

3.3 Accessories Included

- 1). User's Manual -- Instructions on tool operations.
- 2). CD -- Includes user's manual, DTC lookup software, and etc.
- 3). OBD2 cable -- Provides power to tool and communicates between tool and vehicle
- 4). USB cable -- Used to upgrade the scan tool, and to print retrieved data.
- 5). Carry case -- A nylon case to store the scan tool when not in use.

3.4 Navigation Characters

Characters used to help navigate the scan tool are:

- 1). "▶" -- Indicates current selection.
- 2). "▲" -- A **DOWN** Arrow indicates additional information is available on next screens.
- 3). "▼" -- An **UP** Arrow indicates additional information is available on previous screens.
- 4). "\$" -- Identifies the control module number from which data is retrieved.

3.5 Keyboard

No solvents such as alcohol are allowed to clean the keypad or display. Use a mild nonabrasive detergent and a soft cotton cloth. Do not soak the keypad as the keypad is not waterproof.



3.6 Power

Internal Battery Power

The scan tool can be inserted a 9V cell battery that provides power for off-car reviewing and analysis. Press the power key to turn on the scan tool.

- If the scan tool is stored for a long period of time, remove batteries to prevent battery leakage from damaging battery compartment.

External Power

External power of the scan tool is provided via the vehicle Data Link Connector (DLC). Just follow the steps below to turn on the scan tool:

- 1). Connect the OBD II Cable to scan tool.
- 2). Find DLC on vehicle.

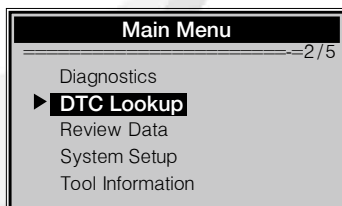
- A plastic DLC cover may be found for some vehicles and you need to remove it before plugging the OBD2 cable.

- 3). Plug OBD II cable to the vehicle's DLC.

3.7 DTC Lookup

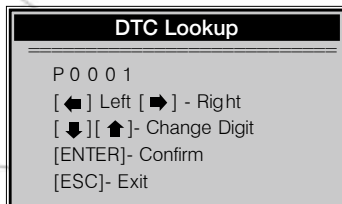
The DTC Lookup function is used to search for definitions of DTCs stored in built-in DTC library.

- 1). From Main Menu, use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select **DTC Lookup** and press **ENTER** button.



The number "**x/x**" to the right indicates total number of items under this menu and sequence of highlighted item.

- 2). From DTC Lookup menu, use **LEFT/RIGHT** button to move to the desired character, use **UP/DOWN** button to change selected digit/character and press **ENTER** button to confirm.



3). View the DTC definition on screen. When DTC definition covers more than one screen, use **LEFT/RIGHT** button to view additional information on previous/next screens.

For manufacturer specific codes, you need to select a vehicle make on an additional screen to look for DTC definitions.

If definition could not be found (SAE or Manufacturer Specific), the scan tool displays "**DTC definition not found! Please refer to vehicle service manual!**"

4). To view next or previous DTC in the built-in DTC library, use **UP/DOWN** button.

5). To enter another DTC, press **ESC** button to return to previous screen.

6). To exit to Main Menu, press **ESC** button.

3.8 Product Setup

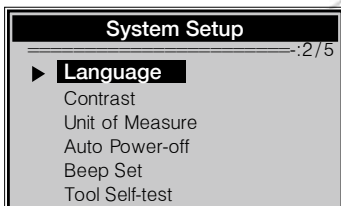
The scan tool allows you to make the following adjustments and settings:

- 1). Language: Selects the desired language.
- 2). Contrast adjustment: Adjusts the contrast of the LCD display.
- 3). Unit of measure: Sets the unit of measure to English or Metric.
- 4). Auto Power-Off: Sets automatic power-off limits.
- 5). Beep Set: Turns on/off beep.
- 6). Tool self-test: Checks if the LCD display and keyboard are working normally.

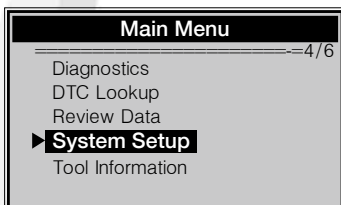
Settings of the unit will remain until change to the existing settings is made.

To enter the setup menu mode

From the keyboard: Press **ESC** button to enter **System Setup** menu. Follow the instructions to make adjustments and settings as described in the following setup options.



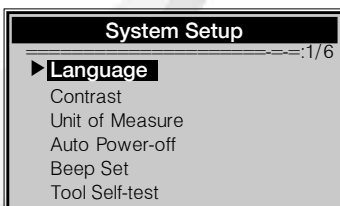
From the Main Menu: Use the **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select **System Setup**, and press **ENTER** button. Follow the instructions to make adjustments and settings as described in the following setup options.



Language Setup

English is the default language.

1). From **System Setup** menu, use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select **Language**, and press **ENTER** button.

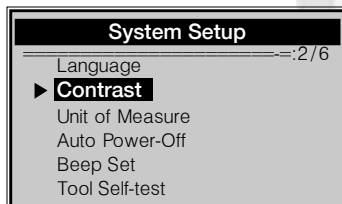


2). Use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select the desired language and press **ENTER** button to save your selection and return to previous menu.

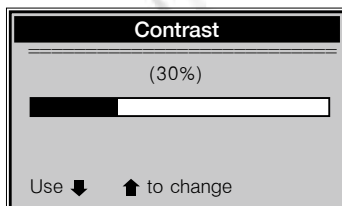


Contrast Adjustment

1). From **System Setup** menu, use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select **Contrast**, and press **ENTER** button.



2). From **Contrast** menu, use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to increase or decrease contrast.

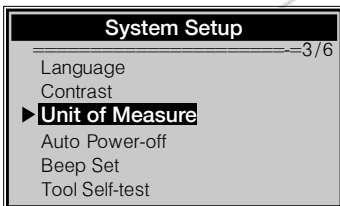


3). Press **ENTER** button to save your settings and return to previous menu.

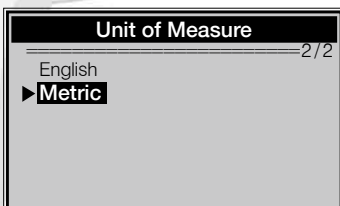
Unit of Measurement

Metric is the default measurement unit.

1). From **System Setup** menu, use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select **Unit of Measure** and press **ENTER** button.



2). From **Unit of Measure** menu, use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select the desired unit of measurement.



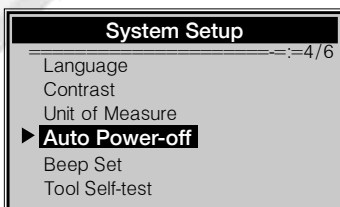
3). Press **ENTER** button to save your selection and return to previous menu.

Auto Power-off

The minimum automatic power-off time is 1 minute, and the maximum is 20 minutes.

The Auto Power-Off function can be available only when the scanner is powered by cell battery.

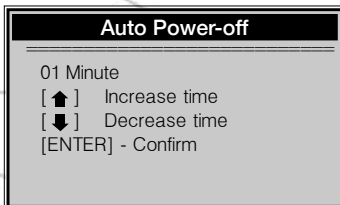
1). From **System Setup** menu, use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select **Auto Power-Off** and press **ENTER** button.





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2). From **Auto Power-off** menu, use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to increase or decrease time.

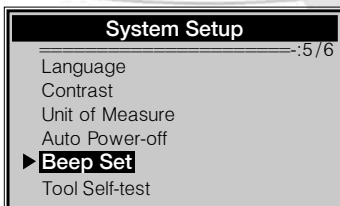


3). Press **ENTER** button to save your setting and return to previous menu.

Beep Set

The default setting is Beep On.

1). From **System Setup** menu, use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select **Beep Set** and press **ENTER** button.



2). From **Beep Set** menu, use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select **Beep ON** or **Beep OFF** to turn on/off the beep.



3). Press **ENTER** button to save your selection and return to previous menu.



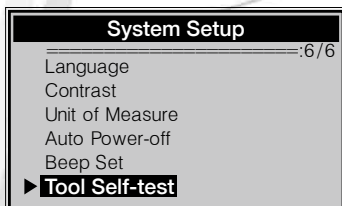
Tool Self-test

The Tool Self-test function checks if the display and keyboard are working properly.

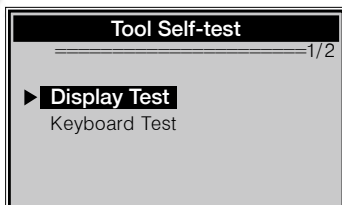
A. Display test

The Display Test function checks if the LCD display is working normally.

1). From **System Setup** menu, use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select **Tool Self-test**, and press **ENTER** button.



2). Select **Display Test** from Tool Self-test menu and press **ENTER** button.



3). Press **ENTER** button again to start test. Look for missing spots in the solid black characters.

4). When completed, press **ESC** button to return.

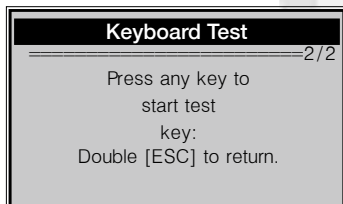
B. Keyboard Test

The Keyboard Test function verifies if the keys are functioning properly.

1). Use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select **Keyboard Test** from the **Tool Self-test** menu, and then press **ENTER** button.



2). Press any key to start test. When you press a key, the key name should be observed on the display. If the key name does not show up, then the key is not functioning properly.



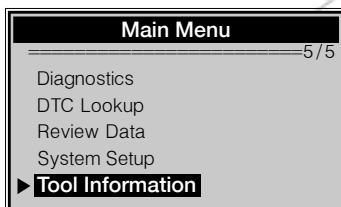
If you press and hold the power switch, the key name does not show on the screen, but resets the scanner when powered by vehicle battery, or turns off the scanner when powered by cell battery. If it does not restart the scanner or power off the scanner, the key is not working properly.

3). Double press **ESC** to return to previous menu.

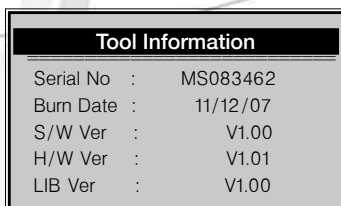
3.9 Tool Information

The Tool Information function allows viewing of some important information such as serial number and software version number of the scanner.

1). From **Main Menu**, use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select **Tool Information** and press **ENTER** button.



2). View tool information on screen.



3.10 Battery Replacement

The scan tool requires a 9V cell battery to operate when disconnected from vehicle power.

- 1). Locate the battery cover on the back of the scan tool.
- 2). Remove the battery cover screw and slide the battery cover off.
- 3). Remove discharged batteries and install a new 9V cell battery.
- 4). Reinstall battery cover by sliding battery cover on and installing screw.

3.11 Vehicle Coverage

This model T51 OBDII/EOBD Scanner is specially designed to work with all OBD II compliant vehicles, including those equipped with next-generation protocol -- Control Area Network (CAN). It is required by EPA that all 1996 and newer vehicles (cars and light trucks) sold in the world must be OBD II compliant and this includes all America, Asian and European vehicles.

A small number of 1994 and 1995 model year gasoline vehicles are OBD II compliant. To verify if a 1994 or 1995 vehicle is OBD II compliant, check the Vehicle Emissions Control Information (VECI) Label which is located under the hood or by the radiator of most vehicles. If the vehicle



is OBD II compliant, the label will designate OBDII Certified. Additionally, Government regulations mandate that all OBDII compliant vehicles must have a common sixteen-pin Data Link Connector (DLC).

For your vehicle to be OBD II compliant it must have a 16-pin DLC (Data Link Connector) under the dash and the Vehicle Emission Control Information Label must state that the vehicle is OBD II compliant.

3.12 Product Troubleshooting

Vehicle Linking Error

A communication error occurs if the scan tool fails to communicate with the vehicle's ECU (Engine Control Unit). You need to do the following to check up:

- Verify that the ignition is ON;
- Check if the scan tool's OBD II connector is securely connected to the vehicle's DLC;
- Verify that the vehicle is OBD2 compliant;
- Turn the ignition off and wait for about 10 seconds. Turn the ignition back to on and continue the testing.
- Verify the control module is not defective

Operating Error

If the scan tool freezes, then an exception occurs or the vehicle's ECU (Engine Control Unit) is too slow to respond to requests. You need to do the following to reset the tool:

- Press and hold **POWER** button for at least 2 seconds to reset the scan tool.
- Turn the ignition off and wait for about 10 seconds. Turn the ignition back to on and continue the testing.

Scan tool doesn't power up

If the scan tool won't power up or operates incorrectly in any other way, you need to do the following to check up:

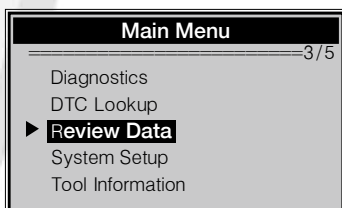


- Check if the scan tool's OBD II connector is securely connected to the vehicle's DLC;
- Check if the DLC pins are bent or broken. Clean the DLC pins if necessary.
- Check vehicle battery to make sure it is still good with at least 8.

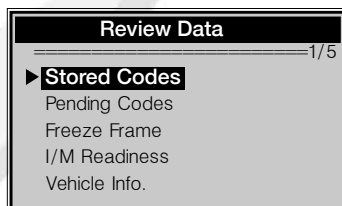
4. Review Data

The Review Data function allows viewing of data from last test recorded by the scan tool.

- 1). Use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select **Review Data** from **Main Menu**, and press **ENTER** button.



- 2). Use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select the desired item from **Review Data** menu, and press **ENTER** button.



If there is no data stored for selected item, a "**Not Supported**" or "**Stored No Data!**" message shows on the screen.

- 3). Review selected data on screen.



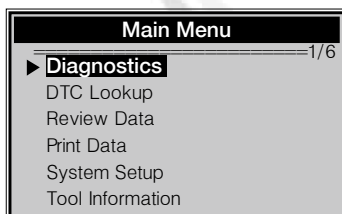
\$09	1/6
P0118	Generic
Engine Coolant Temperature Sensor 1 Circuit High	

5. OBD II Diagnostics

When more than one vehicle control module is detected by the scan tool, you will be prompted to select the module where the data may be retrieved. The most often to be selected are the Powertrain Control Module [PCM] and Transmission Control Module [TCM].

CAUTION: Don't connect or disconnect any test equipment with ignition on or engine running.

1. Turn the ignition off.
2. Locate the vehicle's 16-pin Data Link Connector (DLC).
3. Plug into the scan tool cable connector to the vehicle's DLC.
4. Turn the ignition on. Engine can be off or running.
5. Press **ENTER** button to enter **Main Menu**. Use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select **Diagnostics** from the menu.



6. Press **ENTER** button to confirm. A sequence of messages displaying the OBD2 protocols will be observed on the display until the vehicle protocol is detected.

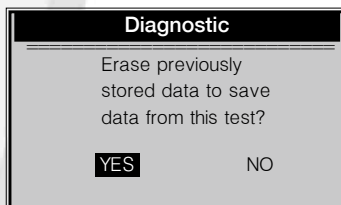
- If the scan tool fails to communicate with the vehicle's ECU (Engine Control Unit), a "LINKING ERROR!" message shows up on the display.
- Verify that the ignition is ON;



- Check if the scan tool's OBD II connector is securely connected to the vehicle's DLC;
- Verify that the vehicle is OBD2 compliant;
- Turn the ignition off and wait for about 10 seconds. Turn the ignition back to on and repeat the procedure from step 5.

If the **"LINKING ERROR"** message does not go away, then there might be problems for the scan tool to communicate with the vehicle. Contact your local distributor or the manufacturer's customer service department for assistance.

7. You will be prompted to erase previously stored data.
Review previously stored data thoroughly before erasing.



If no data is stored in the scan tool, above prompt will not show up.

8. If you wish to erase the data, press **ENTER** button; if you do not want to erase the data, press **ESC** or use **LEFT/RIGHT** button to select **NO** and press **ENTER** to continue.
9. View a summary of system status (MIL status, DTC counts, Monitor status) on screen. Wait a few seconds or press any key for **Diagnostic Menu** to come up.

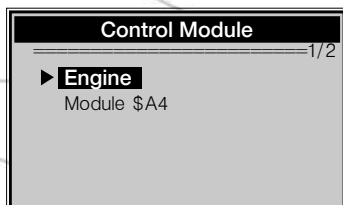
A screenshot of a system status screen. The title is "System Status". The table shows the following data:

System Status	
MIL Status	ON
Codes Found	6
Monitors N/A	3
Monitors OK	3
Monitors INC	5



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If more than one module is detected, you will be prompted to select a module before testing.



Use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select a module and press **ENTER** button.

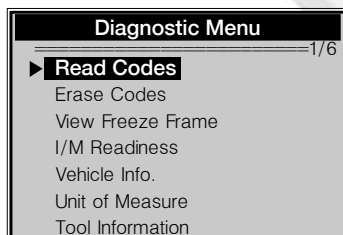
5.1 Reading Codes

Reading Codes can be done with the key on engine off (KOEO) or with the key on engine running (KOER).

Stored Codes are also known as "**hard codes**" or "**permanent codes**". These codes cause the control module to illuminate the malfunction indicator lamp (MIL) when emission-related fault occurs.

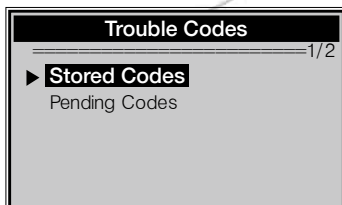
Pending Codes are also referred to as "**maturing codes**" or "**continuous monitor codes**". They indicate problems that the control module has detected during the current or last driving cycle but are not considered serious yet. Pending Codes will not turn on the malfunction indicator lamp (MIL). If the fault does not occur within a certain number of warm-up cycles, the code clears from memory.

1). Use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select **Read Codes** from **Diagnostic Menu** and press **ENTER** button.



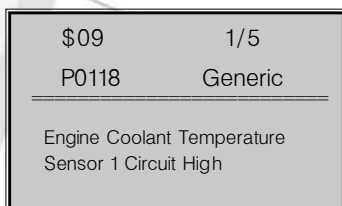


2). Use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select **Stored Codes** or **Pending Codes** from the **Trouble Codes** menu and press **ENTER** button.



If there are no Diagnostic Trouble Codes present, the display indicates **"No (pending) codes are stored in the module!"**. Wait a few seconds or press any key to return to **Diagnostic Menu**.

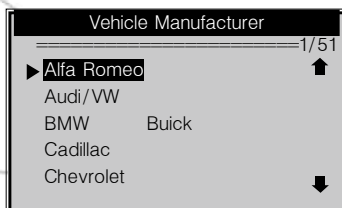
3). View DTCs and their definitions on screen.



The control module number, sequence of the DTCs, total number of codes detected and type of codes (Generic or Manufacturer specific) will be observed on the upper right hand corner of the display.

4). If more than one DTC is found, use **UP/DOWN** scroll button, as necessary, until all the codes have been shown up.

If retrieved DTCs contain any manufacturer specific or enhanced codes, a **"Manufacturer specific codes are found! Press any key to select vehicle make!"** message comes up prompting you to select vehicle manufacturer to view DTC definitions. Use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select manufacturer and then press **ENTER** button to confirm.



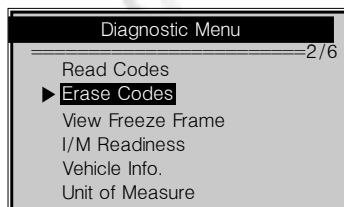
If the manufacturer for your vehicle is not listed, use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select **Other** and press **ENTER** button.

5.2 Erasing Codes

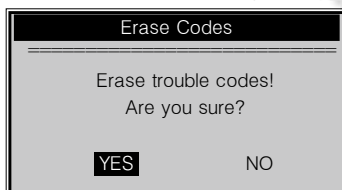
CAUTION: Erasing the Diagnostic Trouble Codes may allow the scan tool to delete not only the codes from the vehicle's on-board computer, but also "**Freeze Frame**" data and manufacturer specific enhanced data. Further, the I/M Readiness Monitor Status for all vehicle monitors is reset to Not Ready or Not Complete status. Do not erase the codes before the system has been checked completely by a technician.

This function is performed with key on engine off (KOEO). Do not start the engine.

1). Use **UP/DOWN** scroll buttons to select **Erase Codes** from **Diagnostics Menu** and press **ENTER** button.



2). A warning message comes up asking for your confirmation.

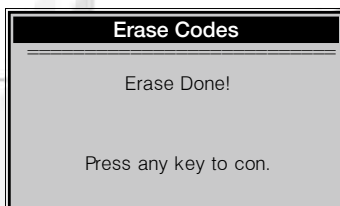




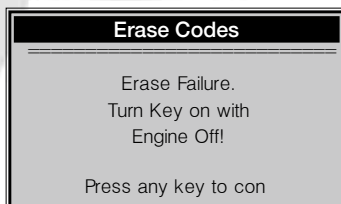
If you do not want to proceed with erasing codes, press **ESC** button or use **LEFT/RIGHT** scroll button to select **NO** to exit. A message of "**Command Cancelled!**" show ups. Wait a few seconds or press any key to return to **Diagnostic Menu**.

3). Press **ENTER** button to confirm.

If the codes are cleared successfully, an "**Erase Done!**" confirmation message shows on the display.



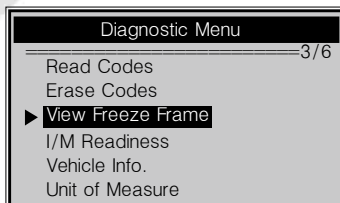
If the codes are not cleared, then an "**Erase Failure. Turn Key on with Engine off!**" message appears.



4). Press any button to return to **Diagnostic Menu**.

5.3 Viewing Freeze Frame Data

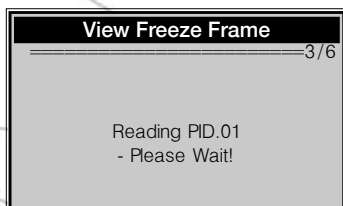
1). To view freeze frame data, use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select **View Freeze Frame** from **Diagnostic Menu** and press **ENTER** button.



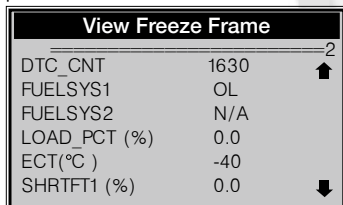


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2). Wait a few seconds while the scan tool validates the PID MAP.

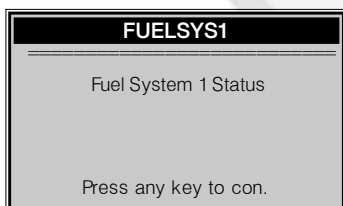


3). If retrieved information covers more than one screen, then a down arrow will appear. Use **DOWN** scroll button, as necessary, until all the data have been shown up.



If there is no freeze frame data available, an advisory message "**No freeze frame data stored!**" shows on the display.

4). If you want to view full name of a PID, use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select the PID.



5). Wait a few seconds or press any button to return to previous screen.



5.4 Retrieving I/M Readiness Status

I/M Readiness function is used to check the operations of the Emission System on OBD2 compliant vehicles. It is an excellent function to use prior to having a vehicle inspected for compliance to a state emissions program.

Some latest vehicle models may support two types of I/M Readiness tests:

- A. Since DTCs Cleared - indicates status of the monitors since the DTCs are erased.
- B. This Drive Cycle - indicates status of monitors since the beginning of the current drive cycle.

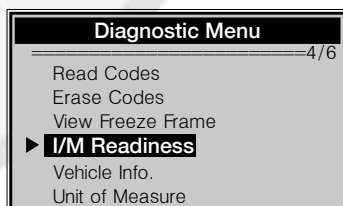
An I/M Readiness Status result of "**NO**" does not necessarily indicate that the vehicle being tested will fail the state I/M inspection. For some states, one or more such monitors may be allowed to be "**Not Ready**" to pass the emissions inspection.

"OK" -- Indicates that a particular monitor being checked has completed its diagnostic testing.

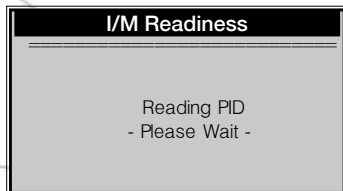
"INC" -- Indicates that a particular monitor being checked has not completed its diagnostic testing.

"N/A" -- The monitor is not supported on that vehicle.

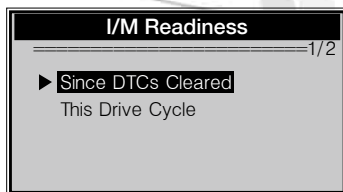
- 1). Use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select **I/M Readiness** from **Diagnostic Menu** and press **ENTER** button.



- 2). Wait a few seconds while the scan tool validates the PID MAP.



3). If the vehicle supports both types of tests, then both types will be shown on the screen for selection.



4). Use **UP/DOWN** scroll button, as necessary, to view the status of the MIL light (ON or OFF) and the following monitors:

Misfire monitor -- Misfire monitor

Fuel System Mon -- Fuel System Monitor

Comp. Component -- Comprehensive Components Monitor

EGR -- EGR System Monitor

Oxygen Sens Mon -- O2 Sensors Monitor

Catalyst Mon -- Catalyst Monitor

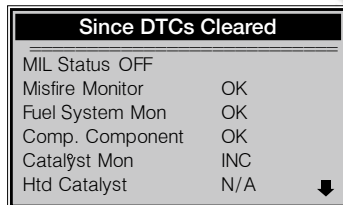
EVAP System Mon -- Evaporative System Monitor

Oxygen Sens htr --O2 Sensor Heater Monitor

Sec Air System -- Secondary Air Monitor

Htd Catalyst -- Heated Catalyst Monitor

A/C Refrig Mon -- A/C system Monitor





5). If the vehicle supports readiness test of **This Drive Cycle**, a screen of the following displays:

This Drive cycle	
MIL Status	OFF
Misfire Monitor	OK
Fuel SystemMon	N/A
Comp. Component	OK
Catalyst Mon	INC
Htd Catalyst	N/A

6) Press **ESC** button to return to Diagnostic Menu.

5.5 Viewing Vehicle Information

The Vehicle Information function enables the retrieval of the Vehicle Identification No.(VIN), Calibration ID(s), Calibration Verification Nos.(CVNs) and In-use Performance Tracking on 2000 and newer vehicles that support Mode 9.

1). Use the **UP/DOWN** scroll buttons to select **Vehicle Info.** from the **Diagnostic Menu** and press the EMter button.

Diagnostic Menu	
	5/6
Read Codes	
Erase Codes	
View Freeze Frame	
I/M Readiness	
▶ Vehicle Info.	
Unit of Measure	

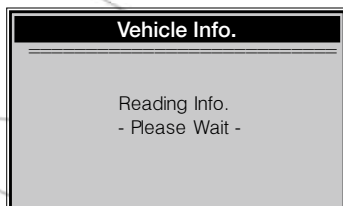
2). Observe on-screen instruction

Vehicle Info.
Turn Key on with engine off
Press any Key to con.



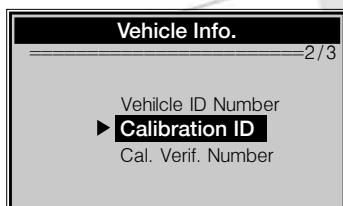
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- 3). Wait a few seconds while the scan reads vehicle information

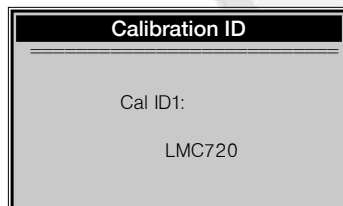


If the Vehicle does not support this mode, a message shows on The display warning that the mode is not supported.

- 4). From **Vehicle Info.** menu, use **UP/DOWN** scroll button to select an available items and press **ENTER** button.



- 5). View the vehicle information retrieved.



- 6). Press **ESC** button to return to the previous menus.



6. Appendix

6.1 Appendix 1-- PID List

PID Abbreviation	Full Name
DTC_CNT	DTC Stored Number
DTCFRZF	DTC
FUELSYS1	Fuel System 1 Status
FUELSYS2	Fuel System 2 Status
LOAD_PCT (%)	Calculated Load Value
ETC(°F)	Engine Coolant Temperature
ETC(°C)	Engine Coolant Temperature
SHRTFT1 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim-Bank1
SHRTFT3 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim-Bank3
LONGFT1 (%)	Long Term Fuel Trim-Bank1
LONGFT3 (%)	Long Term Fuel Trim-Bank3
SHRTFT2 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim-Bank2
SHRTFT4 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim-Bank4
LONGFT2 (%)	Long Term Fuel Trim-Bank2
LONGFT4 (%)	Long Term Fuel Trim-Bank4
FRP(kPa)	Fuel Rail Pressure(gauge)
FRP(psi)	Fuel Rail Pressure(gauge)
MAP(kPa)	Intake Manifold Absolute Pressure
MAP(inHg)	Intake Manifold Absolute Pressure
RPM(/min)	Engine RPM
VSS(km/h)	Vehicle Speed Sensor
VSS(mph)	Vehicle Speed Sensor
SPARKADV(\x82)	Ignition Timing Advance for #1
IAT(°F)	Intake Air Temperature
IAT(°C)	Intake Air Temperature
MAF(g/s)	Mass Air Flow Sensor
MAF(lb/min)	Mass Air Flow Sensor
TP (%)	Absolute Throttle Position
AIR_STAT	Commanded Secondary Air Status



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PID Abbreviation	Full Name
O2SLOC	Location of O2 Sensors
O2B1S1(V)	O2 Sensor Output Voltage(B1S1)
SHRTFTB1S1 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim(B1S1)
O2B1S2(V)	O2 Sensor Output Voltage(B1S2)
SHRTFTB1S2 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim(B1S2)
O2B1S3(V)	O2 Sensor Output Voltage(B1S3)
SHRTFTB1S3 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim(B1S3)
O2B1S4(V)	O2 Sensor Output Voltage(B1S4)
SHRTFTB1S4 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim(B1S4)
O2B2S1(V)	O2 Sensor Output Voltage(B2S1)
SHRTFTB2S1 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim(B2S1)
O2B2S2(V)	O2 Sensor Output Voltage(B2S2)
SHRTFTB2S2 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim(B2S2)
O2B2S3(V)	O2 Sensor Output Voltage(B2S3)
SHRTFTB2S3 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim(B2S3)
O2B2S4(V)	O2 Sensor Output Voltage(B2S4)
SHRTFTB2S4 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim(B2S4)
O2B1S1(V)	O2 Sensor Output Voltage(B2S1)
SHRTFTB1S1 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim(B2S1)
O2B1S2(V)	O2 Sensor Output Voltage(B1S2)
SHRTFTB1S2 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim(B1S2)
O2B2S1(V)	O2 Sensor Output Voltage(B2S1)
SHRTFTB2S1 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim(B2S1)
O2B2S2(V)	O2 Sensor Output Voltage(B2S2)
SHRTFTB2S2 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim(B2S2)
O2B3S1(V)	O2 Sensor Output Voltage(B3S1)
SHRTFTB3S1 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim(B3S1)
O2B3S2(V)	O2 Sensor Output Voltage(B3S2)
SHRTFTB3S2 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim(B3S2)
O2B4S1(V)	O2 Sensor Output Voltage(B4S1)
SHRTFTB4S1 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim(B4S1)
O2B4S2(V)	O2 Sensor Output Voltage(B4S2)
SHRTFTB4S2 (%)	Short Term Fuel Trim(B4S2)
OBDSUP	OBD Require To Which Vehicle Designed

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PID Abbreviation	Full Name
O2SLOC	Location of O2 Sensors
RUNTM(sec)	Time Since Engine Start
MIL_DIST(km)	Distance Travelled While MIL Activated
MIL_DIST(mile)	Distance Travelled While MIL Activated
FRP(kPa)	FuelRail Pres. Relative To Manifold Vacuum
FRP(PSI)	FuelRail Pres. Relative To Manifold Vacuum
FRP(kPa)	Fuel Rail Pressure
FRP(PSI)	Fuel Rail Pressure
EQ_RATB1S1	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B1S1)
O2B1S1(V)	O2 Sensor Voltage(wide range O2S)(B1S1)
EQ_RATB1S2	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B1S2)
O2B1S2(V)	O2 Sensor Voltage(wide range O2S)(B1S2)
EQ_RATB1S3	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B1S3)
O2B1S3(V)	O2 Sensor Voltage(wide range O2S)(B1S3)
EQ_RATB1S4	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B1S4)
O2B1S4(V)	O2 Sensor Voltage(wide range O2S)(B1S4)
EQ_RATB2S1	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B2S1)
O2B2S1(V)	O2 Sensor Voltage(wide range O2S)(B2S1)
EQ_RATB2S2	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B2S2)
O2B2S2(V)	O2 Sensor Voltage(wide range O2S)(B2S2)
EQ_RATB2S3	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B2S3)
O2B2S3(V)	O2 Sensor Voltage(wide range O2S)(B2S3)
EQ_RATB2S4	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B2S4)
O2B2S4(V)	O2 Sensor Voltage(wide range O2S)(B2S4)
EQ_RATB1S1	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B2S1)
O2B1S1(V)	O2 Sensor Voltage(wide range O2S)(B2S1)
EQ_RATB1S2	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B1S2)
O2B1S2(V)	O2 Sensor Voltage(wide range O2S)(B1S2)
EQ_RATB2S1	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B2S1)
O2B2S1(V)	O2 Sensor Voltage(wide range O2S)(B2S1)
EQ_RATB2S2	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B2S2)
O2B2S2(V)	O2 Sensor Voltage(wide range O2S)(B2S2)
EQ_RATB3S1	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B3S1)
O2B3S1(V)	O2 Sensor Voltage(wide range O2S)(B3S1)
EQ_RATB3S2	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B3S2)



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PID Abbreviation	Full Name
O2B3S2(V)	O2 Sensor Voltage(wide range O2S)(B3S2)
EQ_RATB4S1	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B4S1)
O2B4S1(V)	O2 Sensor Voltage(wide range O2S)(B4S1)
EQ_RATB4S2	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B4S2)
O2B4S2(V)	O2 Sensor Voltage(wide range O2S)(B4S2)
EGR_PTC (%)	Commanded EGR
EGR_ERR (%)	EGR Error
EVAP_PCT (%)	Commanded Evaporative Purge
FLI (%)	Fuel Level Input
WARM_UPS	Number of Warm-ups Since DTC Cleared
CLR_DIST(km)	Distance Since DTC Cleared
CLR_DIST(mile)	Distance Since DTC Cleared
EVAP_VP(Pa)	Evap System Vapor Pressure
EVAP_VP(inH2O)	Evap System Vapor Pressure
BARO(kPa)	Barometric Pressure
BARO(inHg)	Barometric Pressure
EQ_RAT11	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B1S1)
O2S11(mA)	O2 Sensor Current(wide range O2S)(B1S1)
EQ_RAT12	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B1S2)
O2S12(mA)	O2 Sensor Current(wide range O2S)(B1S2)
EQ_RAT13	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B1S3)
O2S13(mA)	O2 Sensor Current(wide range O2S)(B1S3)
EQ_RAT14	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B1S4)
O2S14(mA)	O2 Sensor Current(wide range O2S)(B1S4)
EQ_RAT21	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B2S1)
O2S21(mA)	O2 Sensor Current(wide range O2S)(B2S1)
EQ_RAT22	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B2S2)
O2S22(mA)	O2 Sensor Current(wide range O2S)(B2S2)
EQ_RAT23	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B2S3)
O2S23(mA)	O2 Sensor Current(wide range O2S)(B2S3)
EQ_RAT24	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B2S4)
O2S24(mA)	O2 Sensor Current(wide range O2S)(B2S4)
EQ_RAT11	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B2S1)
O2S11(mA)	O2 Sensor Current(wide range O2S)(B2S1)
EQ_RAT12	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B1S2)

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PID Abbreviation	Full Name
O2S12(mA)	O2 Sensor Current(wide range O2S)(B1S2)
EQ_RAT21	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B2S1)
O2S21(mA)	O2 Sensor Current(wide range O2S)(B2S1)
EQ_RAT22	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B2S2)
O2S22(mA)	O2 Sensor Current(wide range O2S)(B2S2)
EQ_RAT31	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B3S1)
O2S31(mA)	O2 Sensor Current(wide range O2S)(B3S1)
EQ_RAT32	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B3S2)
O2S32(mA)	O2 Sensor Current(wide range O2S)(B3S2)
EQ_RAT41	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B4S1)
O2S41(mA)	O2 Sensor Current(wide range O2S)(B4S1)
EQ_RAT42	Equivalence Ratio(wide range O2S)(B4S2)
O2S42(mA)	O2 Sensor Current(wide range O2S)(B4S2)
CATEMP11(°F)	Catalyst Temperature Bank1Sensor1
CATEMP11(°C)	Catalyst Temperature Bank1Sensor1
CATEMP21(°F)	Catalyst Temperature Bank2Sensor1
CATEMP21(°C)	Catalyst Temperature Bank2Sensor1
CATEMP12(°F)	Catalyst Temperature Bank1Sensor2
CATEMP12(°C)	Catalyst Temperature Bank1Sensor2
CATEMP22(°F)	Catalyst Temperature Bank2Sensor2
CATEMP22(°C)	Catalyst Temperature Bank2Sensor2
VPWR(V)	Control Module Voltage
LOAD_ABS (%)	Absolute Load Value
EQ_RAT	Commanded Equivalence Ratio
TP_R (%)	Relative Throttle Position
AAT(°F)	Ambient Air Temperature
AAT(°C)	Ambient Air Temperature
TP_B (%)	Absolute Throttle Position B
TP_C (%)	Absolute Throttle Position C
APP_D (%)	Accelerator Pedal Position D
APP_E (%)	Accelerator Pedal Position E
APP_F (%)	Accelerator Pedal Position F
TAC_PCT (%)	Commanded Throttle Actuator Control
MIL_TIME	Minute run by Engine While MIL activated
CLR_TIME	Time since Diagnostic Trouble Code Clear



7. Warranty and Service

7.1 Limited One Year Warranty

We warrant to its customers that this product will be free from all defects in materials and workmanship for a period of one (1) year from the date of the original purchase, subject to the following terms and conditions:

- 1). The sole responsibility of us under the Warranty is limited to either the repair or, at the option of us, replacement of the scan tool at no charge with Proof of Purchase. The sales receipt may be used for this purpose.
- 2). This warranty does not apply to damages caused by improper use, accident, flood, lightning, or if the product was altered or repaired by anyone other than the Manufacturer's Service Center.
- 3). We shall not be liable for any incidental or consequential damages arising from the use, misuse, or mounting of the scan tool. Some states do not allow limitations on how long an implied warranty lasts, so the above limitations may not apply to you.
- 4). All information in this manual is based on the latest information available at the time of publication and no warranty can be made for its accuracy or completeness. We reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice.

7.2 Service Procedures

If you have any questions, please contact your local store, distributor or visit our website.

If it becomes necessary to return the scan tool for repair, contact your local distributor for more information.

DIGITAL
AUTO SCANNER

FASTER &
EASIER

FOR 1996
AND
NEWER
OBD II
VEHICLES

OBD2

OWNER'S MANUAL



T51
DIGITAL
OBD2/CAN
CAR SCANNER